AN UNCOMMON CHEVALIER





Digital Program Booklet Matthew Dirst
Artistic Director

SUNDAY, MARCH 27, 2022 | 2:30 PM

Zilkha Hall, Hobby Center for Performing Arts, Houston



PROGRAM

Violin Concerto in D Major, Op. 3, No.1

Joseph Bologne, Chevalier de Saint-Georges

Allegro maestoso

(1745-1799)

(1756-1791)

Adagio Rondeau

Christina Day Martinson, violin soloist

Violin Concerto No. 3 in G Major, K. 216

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart

Allegro

Adagio

Rondeau

Elizabeth Blumenstock, violin soloist

INTERMISSION

"Paris" Symphony No. 83 in G Minor ("The Hen")

Joseph Haydn

Allegro spiritoso

(1732-1809)

Andante
Menuet & Trio
Finale: Vivace

For this program, Ars Lyrica's wind players are using replicas of Classicalera instruments pitched at A=430, instead of our usual Baroque-style wind instruments pitched at A=415. Strings for this program are tuned to A=430 as well, with players using "transitional" (Classical era) bows.

ARS LYRICA PERSONNEL

horn 1 James Wilson horn 2 Patrick Hughes traverso 1 Colin St-Martin traverso 2 Alaina Diehl oboe 1 Kathryn Montoya oboe 2 Stephen Bard bassoon 1 Nate Helgeson bassoon 2 Keith Collins

1st violins Elizabeth Blumenstock,

soloist & concertmaster

Maria Lin Hae-a Lee

Andrés González Anabel Detrick

2nd violins Christina Day Martinson,

soloist & principal

Matt Detrick Kana Kimura

Alan Austin

viola James Dunham

Erika Lawson

cello Barrett Sills

Erika Johnson

double bassDeborah DunhamconductorMatthew Dirst

ABOUT THE ARTISTS



Born in Saskatchewan, Canada, **Christina Day Martinson** serves as Concertmaster for Boston Baroque. Hailed by the Boston Globe for her "fearless technique and, best of all, a delightful sense of spontaneity and imagination," she has been a featured soloist with Boston Baroque, the Handel and Haydn Society, The Bach Ensemble, Tempesta di Mare, the Unicamp Symphony Orchestra in Brazil and the Philharmonisch Orkest Mozart in Amsterdam. In 2018,

Martinson was nominated for a GRAMMY* Award for Best Classical Instrumental Solo for her tour-de-force performance of the complete cycle of Heinrich Biber's *The Mystery Sonatas*, with Boston Baroque.

Martinson also serves as Associate Concertmaster for the Handel and Haydn Society and has performed as Concertmaster under conductors such as Roger Norrington, Richard Egarr, Bernard Labadie, Martin Pearlman, Nicholas McGegan, Laurence Cummings, and Harry Christophers. Martinson's performances of the complete *Mystery Sonatas* in 2012-13 were hailed by The Boston Globe as a Top 10 Performance of the Year in 2012 and chosen by Jeremy Eichler for his Top Concerts of 2013.

Martinson has given chamber music recitals in Jordan Hall, Boston, Ishihara Hall, Japan, at the Thüringen Bachwochen in Germany, the Casals Festival, Puerto Rico, and at the Leuven Festival in Belgium. Martinson recorded Vivaldi's *Four Seasons* with Boston Baroque for Telarc. *Gramophone* lauded the recording: "This is story-telling par excellence, Martinson's polished technique and elegant musicianship fired in the kiln of imagination to produce mind-pictures of such vividness that the Greek term *ekphrasis*, with all its rhetorical associations, hardly covers it."



Widely admired as a Baroque violinist of expressive eloquence and technical sparkle, **Elizabeth Blumenstock** is a long-time concertmaster with the Bay Area's Philharmonia Baroque Orchestra and American Bach Soloists, concertmaster of the International Handel Festival Orchestra in Goettingen, Germany, and Artistic Director of the Corona del Mar Baroque Music Festival in Orange County, California. Her love of chamber music has involved her in several accomplished and

interesting smaller ensembles including Galax Quartet, Live Oak Baroque, Sarasa, and Voices of Music.

Ms. Blumenstock teaches regularly for the Juilliard Historical Performance program, at the San Francisco Conservatory of Music, the American Bach Soloists' summer Festival and Academy, the International Baroque Institute at Longy, and the Valley of the Moon Music Festival. She plays a 1660 Andrea Guarneri violin built in Cremona, Italy, on generous permanent loan to her from the Philharmonia Baroque Period Instrument Trust.



Ars Lyrica Artistic Director **Matthew Dirst** recently described in the *Washington Post* as an "efficient, extremely precise conductor who has an ear for detail," is the first American musician to win major international prizes in both organ and harpsichord, including the American Guild of Organists National Young Artist Competition and the Warsaw International Harpsichord Competition. Widely admired for his stylish playing and conducting, Dirst leads

a period-instrument ensemble with several acclaimed recordings, one of which –J. A. Hasse's Marc Antonio e Cleopatra—was nominated for a Grammy Award in 2011 for Best Opera. Equally active as a scholar and as an organist, Dirst is Professor of Music at the Moores School of Music, University of Houston, and Organist at St Philip Presbyterian Church in Houston. His publications include *Engaging Bach: The Keyboard Legacy from Marpurg to Mendelssohn* (Cambridge University Press, 2012), *Bach and the Organ* (University of Illinois Press, 2016), and *Learned Play: Bach's Art of Fugue and Musical Offering* (Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2022).

PROGRAM NOTES

BOLOGNE VIOLIN CONCERTO IN D MAJOR, OP. 3, NO. 1 (1774)

Widely celebrated in his day as a virtuoso musician, swordsman, and dancer, Joseph Bologne was the son of a wealthy plantation owner and a Senegalese slave. Born in the French colony of Guadeloupe, he was sent at an early age to France, where his father Georges de Bologne Saint-Georges arranged for his education. In addition to traditional studies, the younger Bologne acquired considerable skill as a fencer, which helped him overcome the twin challenges of his mixed race and illegitimate birth. A prestigious appointment to the king's bodyguard followed his graduation from the *Académie royal polytechnique*, at which point he was also named a *chevalier* and henceforth styled himself as the Chevalier de Saint-Georges. He would later take up the cause of the revolution, which asserted for the first time in France the equal rights of all citizens, regardless of race.

A child prodigy on the violin, the twenty-something Saint-Georges caused a sensation at his debut as an orchestral soloist in Paris, where he was known principally as a formidable fencer. Not content merely to perform, the Chevalier composed string quartets, sonatas, symphonies, comic operas, and violin concerti; publishers helped to disseminate many of these works through handsome engraved editions. Among his professional contacts were all the major French figures of his day plus important visitors, including the young Mozart, with whom he reputedly developed a friendly rivalry during the latter's 1777–78 stay in Paris.

In addition to the soloist and accompanying strings, the D-major concerto also calls for three pairs of winds: flutes, oboes, and horns. Its opening movement, the most expansive of the three, combines hummable tunes with flashes of originality. Notice, for example, how the first solo episode modifies the melody of the opening tutti with short "grace notes," which lend a touch of the rustic to this otherwise urbane orchestral texture. A soulful slow movement follows, with muted violins and a delicately soaring solo line. The closing Rondeau, premised on the swinging rhythms of the minuet, features a short repeating refrain around which revolve multiple solo sections, each of which gives an opportunity for extemporization.

MOZART

VIOLIN CONCERTO NO. 3 IN G MAJOR, K. 216 (1775)

Mozart composed all five of his violin concertos in 1775, at the midpoint of his service to the archbishop of Salzburg. He was nineteen years old at the time. Though Mozart played violin, he intended this set of works for his friend Gaetano Brunetti, who premiered them at court. Each includes graceful solo writing and moments for improvised cadenzas above an accompanying orchestra whose scoring is identical to the D-major concerto of Saint-Georges.

Like the latter work, the G-major concerto comprises three movements, of which the first is the most substantial. For its opening *Allegro*, Mozart borrowed a cheerful and vigorous melody from *II ré pastore*, one of his Salzburg operas, subjecting it here to more extended development. A dreamy *Adagio* follows, with elegant arabesques in the solo violin against gentle strumming below. The wind writing here is especially subtle, with flutes occasionally amplifying fragments of the string melodies.

A musette-like tune animates the concluding *Rondeau*, which includes a few surprises. In addition to the standard alternation of ideas in rondo form, this movement also incorporates a sudden shift to a new meter and mood: a gavotte begins tentatively, in G minor, and then yields quickly to different figuration in the major mode. Mozart brings back the initial triple-time material almost as an afterthought, leaving the wind players with the final word.

HAYDN SYMPHONY NO. 83 (1785)

In 1785 the Chevalier de Saint-Georges asked the eminent Joseph Haydn to compose a new set of symphonies. These six works, which became known as the "Paris" Symphonies, were destined for the orchestra of the Concert de la Loge Olympique, then a prominent Masonic lodge and the French capital's premiere concert society. From its founding in 1773 to its demise in 1789 at the revolution, Saint-Georges was this organization's chief conductor. As such, he led the premiere of Haydn's Symphony No. 83 in early 1786, in the capacious Salle des Gardes du Corps at the Palais des Tuileries.

The commissioner of this sumptuous set of symphonies was an aristocratic cellist by the name of Claude-François-Marie Rigoley, Comte d'Ogny (the

Count of Ogny), who played in the orchestra that premiered them in early 1786. Contemporaneous music publishers in Paris and London released the first editions of these works, and they have long enjoyed a place of prominence in Haydn's voluminous output. Each foregrounds memorable and wonderfully guirky melodies, a hallmark of this composer's inimitable style.

At some point in the nineteenth century, the present symphony became known as "The Hen" (or "La Poule"), thanks to a clucking secondary theme in its opening movement, which enters just after a martial initial theme. The second movement Andante features a pair of gentle melodic ideas in the strings, with occasional boisterous interruptions by the full ensemble. A courtly minuet and trio pair leads to a similarly dance-like Finale whose meter and sprightly theme signal a gigue.

The orchestra of the Loge Olympique was, for its time, exceptionally large, including some 70-80 players. By contrast, the orchestra at the Esterháza Palace, Haydn's longtime residence, comprised perhaps two dozen players. Because this program also includes other works that benefit from more intimate sounds, we are following the latter, leaner model.

© MATTHEW DIRST

ANNUAL SUPPORT

Ars Lyrica gratefully acknowledges those who support our artistic, educational and community programs through their generosity to our Annual Fund and fundraising events.

*Denotes members of the Continuo Circle, a three-year pledge towards Ars Lyrica's artistic planning

**Denotes COVID-19 Artist Support Fund Donors

ANGEL (\$10,000 AND ABOVE)

Robin Angly & Miles Smith**

Anonymous

Brown Foundation

Charity Guild of Catholic Women

CKW LUXE Magazine & Connie Kwan-Wong

Cullen Trust for the Performing Arts

Houston Endowment, Inc.

Jeanie Flowers* **

Brendan & Kathryn Godfrey**

Dian Graves Owen Foundation

George & Mary Josephine Hamman Foundation

Albert & Ethel Herzstein Charitable Foundation

Houston Arts Alliance & the City of Houston

Houston Endowment, Inc.

Texas Commission on the Arts

BENEFACTOR (\$5,000-\$9,999)

Sonja Bruzauskas & Houston Haymon**

Cameron Management

Robert Chanon**

Field of Study & Workhorse Printmakers

(Jennifer Blanco & John Earles)

Paul Fritts

Ed & Janet Hess**

John A. Lemen* **

Joan O'Connor

Ed & Janet Rinehart**

Joan & Mike Weltzien**

SPONSOR (\$2,500-\$4,999)

Chevron

Shelby Allen & Polly Johnson*

Elizabeth Brockman**

Maryke Cramerus**

Jose & Teresa Ivo - in honor of

Robin Angly & Miles Smith

Wil McCorquodale & Mark Hitt**

Richard & Eleanor Viebig**

The Accounting Firm of Viebig,

McCommon & Associates, P.C.

GUARANTOR (\$1,000-\$2,499)

Anonymous**

Alan Austin & David Ashley White**

in memory of Robert Lynn

Christopher Bacon & Craig Miller

Malachai Bandy

Phoebe Barnard

Martin Caylor

Julie & John Cogan**

Carl R. Cunningham

Anna M. Dean

Loretta Dirst - in memory of Charles F. Dirst

Matthew Dirst & Sixto Wagan**

Facebook Matching Gifts

Quentin & Mary Murrell Faulkner

Taylor & DeLenn Faulkner* **

Dr. Robert A. Furse**

Mikhail & Elena Geilikman**

Liz Grimm & Jack Roth**

Dr. Ellen R. Gritz & Milton D. Rosenau, Jr.**

- in honor of Robin Angly & Miles Smith

Schubert Huang** - in honor of

Tigger Huang

Bridget Jensen

Christopher Johns-Krull**

Benjamin Kamins & Janet Rarick – in honor of Erika Lawson

John & Jano Kelley**

Molly & Hugh Rice Kelly**

Stephanie Larsen

Ernst & Benigna Leiss**

Claire Liu & Joseph Greenberg

Beth Madison

Kathleen Moore & Steve Homer**

Terrylin G. Neale - in honor of

Robin Angly & Miles Smith

Edward & Susan Osterberg

Shell Oil Company Foundation

Nicolas Shumway & Robert Mayott**

TotalEnergies USA Foundation

Julie & Sid Wells**

PARTNER (\$500-\$999)

Brigitte Bosarge

Keith A. Butcher

Jim Cowan & Will Taylor

David & Joyce Fox**

Todd Frazier

Geraldine Gill - in honor of Matthew Dirst.

Kinga Ferguson & Emma Wine

Eleanor Grant & Michael W. Meyer**

David & Carla Hammock

Josephine Helland*

Peter Hodgson & Robert Wimpelberg**

IBM Corporation Matching Gifts Program

Douglas Koch

Rodney & Mary Koenig

Shane A. Miller

Polly Lewis & Michael Pierson**

John McClintock & Susan Peterson

Larry Meyer**

Florante & Nora Quiocho

Kelly Revnolds**

Dorothea & Carroll Shaddock**

Hinda Simon

Laureen Suba & Lad Perenyi

Marietta Voglis - in honor of

Robin Angly & Miles Smith

Dr. Priscilla D. Watkins**

Rick & Betsy Weber

Jeanette Wennenweser**

Helen Wils & Leonard Goldstein – in honor of Robin Angly & Miles Smith

Irena Witt - in honor of Zofia Szkudlarska

SUPPORTER (\$250-\$499)

Farida Abjani**

Lois Alba

Lee & Bob Ardell

Joni Baird

Gwyneth Campbell** - in honor of

Robin Angly & Miles Smith

Laura Clyburn McWilliams - in honor of

Robin Angly & Miles Smith

Nadene & Jim Crain

Barbara Crawford

Dean Dalton & Zsofia Sztranyiczki

Anne Dayton

Katya Dow

Elizabeth Duerr

ExxonMobil

Nancy Felber

Kinga & Jamie Ferguson

Thomas Goetz

Mario Gudmundsson

William & Maarit Harp

June & Carl Hess - in honor of

Ed & Janet Hess

Richard Howard & Sue Shirley-Howard

Polly Lewis & Michael Pierson - in memory of

Maurice K. Isaac

Helen Mann

Michael & Angelika Mattern

David R. Montague

Bonnie Moore** - in honor of Matthew Dirst

Sheila Perry**

Phillips 66

Susan Scarrow

Brvan Scrivner**

Micki Simms - in honor of

Alan Austin & David Ashley White

Michelle Stair**

Betty & Jesse Tutor - in honor of

Robin Angly & Miles Smith

United Airlines Foundation – Schubert Huang in honor of Johann Heinrich Schmelzer

(ca. 1623-1680)

Hywel Upshall**
Elizabeth Williams**

PATRON (\$100-\$249)

Beth Atkinson**

Elisabeth Biermanns

Andrew Blocha**

Rustin Buck**

Virginia Camfield

Sandra Clark**

Teresa Cox Reading

Elizabeth Crowell**

Lurinda Davis

Alaina Diehl

Drs. Rachel & Warren A. Ellsworth IV

Sarah Emes**

Victor Flatt

Marsha Franty**

Christianne Gell

Barbara Gholz

Patrick Gustie

Jasmine Hatem & Timothy Hester

Robert & Susan Hawkins**

Kirk Hickey

Natali Hritonenko & Yuri Yatsenko

Andrew Hubbard**

Frank & Lynda Kelly**

Sally Ketchum

Dr. Margaret Kinalska & Wojciech Burakowski**

Wingchi Leung - in honor of

Puku R. Alsparka**

John Meltzer**

Ruth Milburn

Kelsey Nanneman & Michael Crosson

Jeffrey Nunn

Martha Oburn**

Martha Palmer**

William Pannill & Molly Hammond - in honor

of Joseph Hammond

Jim Ritter

Dr. Wayne Shandera**

Anne Schnoebelen Meixner**

Donald Resseguie**

Sylvia Scheuler - in honor of Matthew Dirst

& Sixto Wagan

Leonard Schoolman - in honor of

Matthew Dirst

Susan Taylor**

Gary Tinterow & Christopher Gardner

Robert Wakefield

Olena Weaver

Keith Weber

William & Susan Wescott

Evan Wildstein - in honor of Kinga Ferguson

Vada Woodall

Freda Wooldridge & Paul Taylor

Mary Yenik**

THEORBO AND BAROQUE GUITAR FUND UNDERWRITERS

Shelby Allen & Polly Johnson

Anonymous

Jim & Nadene Crain

Brendan & Kathryn Godfrey

John A. Lemen

Ed & Janet Rinehart

OPERA CIRCLE

PRODUCTION GUARANTOR: \$15.000 AND UP

Robin Angly & Miles Smith Maryke Cramerus John A. Lemen

Gabriel & Sara Loperena

Stephanie von Stein Schusterman

& Dr. Mark A. Schusterman

PRINCIPAL ARTIST SPONSOR: \$10,000 AND UP

Brendan & Kathryn Godfrey
Dr. Ellen R. Gritz & Milton D. Rosenau, Jr.

– in support of Aryeh Nussbaum Cohen
Dr. Sippi & Ajay Khurana

Beth Madison

ARTIST UNDERWRITER: \$4.000 AND UP

Sonja Bruzauskas & Houston Haymon
– in support of Douglas Williams

Robert Chanon

Maryke Cramerus, Oboe Chair Underwriter,

in support of Kathryn Montoya

- in honor of Pieter A. Cramerus

Joan & Mike Weltzien

Irena Witt - in support of Tara Faircloth

SUPPORTING PRODUCER:

\$2,500 AND UP

Ed & Janet Rinehart
Liz Grimm & Jack Roth
Kevin Topek & Mindy Vanderford

YOUNG OPERA CIRCLE PRODUCER: \$1,000 AND UP

Shane A. Miller

ARS LYRICA HOUSTON IN-KIND SPONSORS

Moores School of Music, University of Houston St Philip Presbyterian Church Viebig, McCommon & Associates, P.C.

ARS LYRICA HOUSTON

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Ed Hess, *President*Sonja Bruzauskas, *Vice-President*Richard Viebig, *Treasurer*Brendan Godfrey, *Secretary*John Lemen, *Immediate*Past President

Alan Austin
Elizabeth Bellows Brockman
Schubert Huang
Connie Kwan-Wong
Wil McCorquodale
Shane A. Miller
Ed Rinehart
Eleanor Viebig

ADVISORY BOARD

Shelby Allen Gabriel Loperena

STAFF

Matthew Dirst, Artistic Director
Kinga Ferguson, Executive Director
Kathleen Staten, Publicist & Education Consultant
Emma Wine, Operations & Outreach Manager
Lauren Ross, Administrative & Marketing Assistant

ABOUT ARS LYRICA

Founded in 1998 by harpsichordist and conductor Matthew Dirst, Ars Lyrica Houston presents a diverse array of music in its original context while creating connections to contemporary life. Ars Lyrica's acclaimed programming features neglected gems alongside familiar masterworks, and extracts the dramatic potential, emotional resonance, and expressive power of music. Its local subscription series, according to the *Houston Chronicle*, "sets the agenda" for early music in Houston. Ars Lyrica appears regularly at international festivals and concert series because of its distinctive focus, and its pioneering efforts in the field of authentic performance have won international acclaim, including a Grammy nomination for Best Opera.

Support and Major Funding Provided By

Albert and Ethel Herzstein
Charitable Foundation
The Antiquarium
Brown Foundation
Cullen Trust for the Performing Arts
Dian Graves Owen Foundation
George and Mary Josephine
Hamman Foundation

Houston Endowment
Houston Saengerbund
Moores School of Music,
University of Houston
St. Philip Presbyterian Church
Viebig, McCommon & Associates, P.C













Ars Lyrica performs at the Hobby Center for the Performing Arts, sponsored by Houston Area Lexus Dealers and United Airlines





CKW Luxe is Outreach Underwriter and Media Sponsor for Ars Lyrica Houston



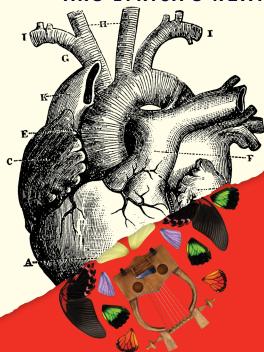
CKW LUXE is a philanthropic, inspirational, and quality living magazine. Our initials stand for **Caring, Kindness,** and **Wisdom**. We aim to inspire, educate, and inform our readers with inspirational articles as well as promote charities that improve our world.

WWW.CKWLUXE.COM





ARS LYRICA'S NEXT PERFORMANCE



The 2021/22 Ars Lyrica season concludes with a new production of the first master-piece of English opera. Henry Purcell,

early modern England's greatest musical

dramatist, infused his chosen texts with both beauty and pathos. His *Dido and Aeneas* is a miracle of operatic economy, with lively dancing, memorable choruses, and at its center a noble heroine who loves too well: her demise is both tragic DIDO and AENEAS



Abigail Fischer
Dido



Mark Diamond Aeneas



Alexandra Smither Belinda



Nicholas Garza Sorceress°



Catherine Turocy stage director & choreographer



The New York Baroque Dance Company

Matthew Dirst conductor

and transcendent.

° Ars Lyrica debut

SATURDAY
MAY 21, 2022 | 7:30 PM
FOLLOWED BY OPENING NIGHT DINNER

SUNDAYMAY 22, 2022 | 2:30 PM

Zilkha Hall, The Hobby Center for the Performing Arts



Moores School Concert Chorale Betsy Cook Weber, director